## Radiation Between Surfaces - Geometry

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Problem Specification

1. Pre-Analysis \& Start-Up
2. Geometry
3. Mesh
4. Physics Setup
5. Numerical Solution
6. Numerical Results
7. Verification \& Validation

Exercises
Comments

## Create the shell

## Sketch the shell

For users of ANSYS 15.0, please check this link for procedures for turning on the Auto Constraint feature before creating sketches in DesignModeler.

In Project Schematic, double click on Geometry to open the Design Modeler. When prompted, select Millimeter as the unit.



Click on the $X Y$ Plane and the $z$ axis
to begin sketching. Use the Line sketching tool to create a vertical line starting from the $\boldsymbol{x}$ axis. Hover the cursor around the axis until you see a symbol $C$ to begin your sketch. The symbol $C$ means the line is coincident with the $x$ axis. Next, use the Arc by Center to create the dome of the shell. Hover the cursor near the $\boldsymbol{y}$ axis until you see the symbol C. Single click on the $y$ axis and click again on the tip of the line you have just created. You should see a symbol $P$ when you click on the vertex, which means coincident. Finally, click on the $y$ axis again to finish the arc.


Use the General dimension tool to create dimensions for the line and the radius of the arc. The length of the line is $\mathbf{3 0} \mathbf{~ m m}$ and the radius of the arc is $\mathbf{2 5}$ mm . Your sketch should look like this:


## Model the shell

Click on Create from the top menu bar and select Revolve. The Revolve tool should automatically select your shell sketch for its geometry. If not, highlight the cell next to geometry and select Sketch1 under the XYPlane tree. Select the $\boldsymbol{Y}$ axis for Axis. This will allow the sketch to revolve around the y axis to create a shell. Change the Angle from 360 to 90 degrees. Highlight As Thin/Surface? and change the option from No to yes. Keep the Inward Thickness to 1 mm . Click on Generate .

D（M）A：Radiation between surfaces－DesignModeler

| File | Create Concept | Tools | View | Help |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | 3 New Plane |  |  | － | Selı |
| XYPI | ，Extrude |  |  |  | －数远 |
| 沙 6 | 兼 Revolve |  |  | arameter |  |
| 国 | \％Sweep |  |  | Skin／Lo |  |
|  | Skin／Loft <br> Thin／Surface |  |  | fer 㐱 |  |
| Tree 0 |  |  |  |  |  |


| Details View |  |  | $\square$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\square$ | Details of Revolve1 |  | ＊ |
|  | Revolve | Revolve1 |  |
|  | Geometry | Sketch1 |  |
|  | Axis | Selected |  |
|  | Operation | Add Material |  |
|  | Direction | Normal | ミ |
|  | $\square$ FD1，Angle（＞0） | $90^{\circ}$ |  |
|  | As Thin／Surface？ | Yes |  |
|  | $\square$ FD2，Inward Thickness（＞＝0） | 1 mm |  |
|  | $\square$ FD3，Outward Thickness（ $>=0$ ） | 0 mm |  |
|  | Merge Topology？ | Yes |  |
| $\square$ | Geometry Selection： 1 |  | － |

The $1 / 8$ shell model


Create the Specimen

## Sketch the specimen

We will create the specimen from the ZX plane．Highlight ZXPlane in the Tree Outline and click on New Sketch ：

$\square$ A：Radiation between surfaces
円いい XYPlane
＊ZXPlane
＊YZPlane
円，，瑓 Revolve1
用， 1 Part， 1 Body


Click on the $Y$ axis
to view the ZX plane．
From the Sketching tab，use the Circle tool to draw a circle centered at the origin．Again，Make sure your cursor displays a $P$ near the origin before you begin sketching．Next，use the Line tool to draw two lines along the $X$ and $Z$ axis．We only need to create a quarter of the full sketch to create the $1 / 8$ model．Select the Trim tool and click on any sketch outside the quarter circle enclosed by the lines and the full circle．Use the Radius dimension tool to set the radius of the quarter circle to 4 mm ．


The size of the specimen compared to the shell：


Click on the Extrude icon and select the quarter circle for the geometry. In the Details of Extrude1 window, set the Depth to 15 mm .

Details View

| Details of Extrude1 |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Extrude | Extrude1 |
| Geometry | Sketch2 |
| Operation | Add Material |
| Direction Vector | None (Normal) |
| Direction | Normal |
| Extent Type | Fixed |
| $\square$ FD1, Depth (>0 | 15 mm |
| As Thin/Surface? | No |
| Merge Topology? | Yes |
|  | Geometry Selection: 1 |
| Sketch | Sketch2 |

Once everything is specified as above, click Generate. You should see 2 Parts, 2 Bodies in the Tree Outline. Your model should look like the following:


You may now close the Design Modeler and move on to the next step.
Go to Step 3: Mesh
Go to all ANSYS Learning Modules

