# Tsunami in Education? Massive Open Online Courses

**What Should Cornell Do?** 



Éva Tardos Computer Science

## **MOOCS**

- Online Courses—not new
  - Online universities (Phoenix)
  - Efforts by many universities
    - Including eCornell
    - Including Fathom (Columbia +), 2000, mixed free and pay
- Open Courses—newer
  - MIT's OpenCourseWare, Kahn Academy, TED talks
  - Several experiments by individual faculty members and universities
- Massive—new
  - First truly massive course—Thurn and Norvig (Stanford CS and Google) AI course with 160K enrolled in 2011

## What is New?

- This online effort is different—it is being driven by faculty at top institutions
- Uses online delivery of content, online questions and answers by students and faculty (eg Piazza), peer grading: crowdsourcing
- Mix of for-profit and non-profit efforts—with free access and (sometimes) fee for certificates. Some open-source, some not.

## Stanford's Free Online Courses

#### Coursera:

Machine Learning by Andrew Ng Cryptography by Dan Boneh

Introduction to Mathematical Thinking by Keith Devlin

Writing in the Sciences by Kristin Sainani

<u>Human-Computer Interaction</u> by Scott Klemmer

<u>Organizational Analysis</u> by Daniel McFarland

<u>Introduction to Logic</u> by Michael Genesereth

<u>Probabilistic Graphical Models</u> by Daphne Koller

Algorithms: Design and Analysis, Part 2 by Tim Roughgarden

#### Class2Go

An Introduction to Computer Networks by Philip Levis and Nick McKeown

<u>Solar Cells, Fuel Cells, and Batteries</u> by Bruce Clemens

#### Venture Lab

<u>Technology Entrepreneurship</u> by Chuck Eesley

<u>Designing a New Learning Environment</u> by Paul Kim

**Finance** by Kay Giesecke

Advanced Entrepreneurship by Clint Korver

A Crash Course on Creativity by Tina Seelig

## Some of the Ventures

- Coursera https://www.coursera.org/
- Udacity http://www.udacity.com/
- edX <a href="https://www.edx.org/">https://www.edx.org/</a>
- Google Course Builder https://code.google.com/p/course-builder/
- Minerva University http://minervau.com/
- 2Tor http://2tor.com/

## Coursera

- For-profit, founded 2012
- 33 universities
- U.S. universities



Berklee College of Music
Brown University
California Institute of Technology
Columbia University
Duke University
Emory University
Georgia Institute of Technology
Johns Hopkins University
Mount Sinai School of Medicine
Ohio State University
Princeton University
Rice University
Stanford University
University of California, Irvine
University of California, San Francisco
University of Florida

<u>University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign</u> <u>University of Maryland, College Park</u>

<u>University of Michigan</u> <u>University of Pennsylvania</u> <u>University of Pittsburgh</u>

## Coursera

- For-profit, founded 2012
- 195 courses
- In 18 categories



 Over one-million students

- Biology & Life Sciences
- Computer Science: Artificial Intelligence, Robotics, Vision
- Computer Science: Systems, Security, Networking
- <u>Economics & Finance</u>
- <u>Electrical and Materials Engineering</u>
- Health and Society & Medical Ethics
- Information, Technology, and Design
- <u>Medicine</u>
- Physical & Earth Sciences
- Business & Management
- Computer Science: Programming & Software Engineering
- Computer Science: Theory
- <u>Education</u>
- Food and Nutrition
- Humanities and Social Sciences
- <u>Mathematics</u>
- Music, Film, and Audio Engineering
- <u>Statistics, Data Analysis, and Scientific</u>
   <u>Computing</u>

### Coursera: Humanities and Social Sciences

## 31 courses. Examples:

Modern & Contemporary American Poetry

by Al Filreis from University of Pennsylvania

Aboriginal Worldviews and Education

By Jean-Paul Restoule from University of Toronto

Writing in the Sciences

by Kristin Sainani from Stanford University

Introduction to Sociology

- by Mitchell Duneier from Princeton University

Archaeology's Dirty Little Secrets

by Susan E. Alcock from Brown University

Fantasy and Science Fiction: The Human Mind, Our Modern World

- by Eric Rabkin from University of Michigan

## Princeton on Coursera

A History of the World since 1300

by Jeremy Adelman

#### Algorithms

- by Robert Sedgewick, Kevin Wayne

#### **Analytic Combinatorics**

by Robert Sedgewick

#### **Computer Architecture**

by David Wentzlaff

#### **Introduction to Sociology**

- by Mitchell Duneier

Networks: Friends, Money, and Bytes

by Mung Chiang

#### Statistics One

- by Andrew Conway

## EdX

Established 2012 as a non-profit MITx, HarvardX and BerkeleyX

#### **MITx**

3.091x Introduction to Solid State Chemistry

6.002x Circuits and Electronics

6.00x Intro to Computer Science and Programming

#### HarvardX

CS50x Introduction to Computer Science I

PH207x Health in Numbers: Quantitative Methods in Clinical & Public Health Research

#### BerkeleyX

CS169.1x Software as a Service

CS188.1x Artificial Intelligence

# Udacity

Beginning Courses (3)
Intro to Comp Sci, Intro Physics, Intro Stat
Intermediate Courses (8)
Advanced Courses (3)









# Why?

- Educational mission of the university educate the world for free?
- Positive impact on on-campus courses
- A revolution in education is happening
- Impact on secondary students and recruiting students

## Cornell and MOOCs?

New committee to advice Cornell on MOOCs

- Kent Fuchs (Provost, co-chair)
- Eva Tardos (CS/IS, co-chair)
- David Easley (Economics, A&S)
- Steve Strogatz (MAE, Engineering + Math, A&S)
- Kavita Bala (Computer Science, CIS)
- Sean Nicholson (Policy Analysis and Management, HumEc)
- Laura Brown (Vice Provost for Undergraduate Education)

# Issues/Questions

- Educational mission of the university—educate the world for free?
- What is the role of the brick and mortar university?
- Which audience should we cater to: Residential student? Virtual student? Prospective student?
- Short courses vs real courses?
- High production quality vs having many? Who pays (financial model)?