

Cornell University David R. Atkinson Center for a Sustainable Future

### Sustainability - The Final Frontier: Cornell Leads the Way

### Edwin A. Cowen (Todd), Faculty Director for Energy, ACSF



Engineering College Council October 31, 2014

## **CU Breadth and Depth**





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# The 3 E's of Sustainability are Interconnected

# ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

### **ENERGY**

### ENVIRONMENT



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# **A Seed Project Grows**



Biochar is the stable, carbon-rich product produced by thermal decomposition when biomass is heated in an anoxic environment (pyrolysis).

Profs Lehmann, Angenent, Fisher, Gouldin and Lee

### **\$5 M from Yossie Hollander**



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### Impact: 400 + Faculty Fellows, 75 Departments, 11 Colleges





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# **Dynamic Engagement**





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# **ACSF Impacts: After 7 years**

130 + topical lunches

Strategic Partnerships: e.g. CARE-Cornell ROI:  $\approx $15 \text{ M} \rightarrow $100 + \text{ M}$ 60+Rapid Response Grants

28 Countries: 1/3 of grant \$

66 centers and institutes



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### **Many Pathways**

Widespread Implementation & Impact

	Early	Extern	Government			
	Adoption	Collab	Briefing			
External Validation	Topical Lunch	No Ideas, Problems	ew Internal Collabs RRF, AVF etc	External Funding		
Solutions						
Prototyp	pe Pu	Pubs,		Publish		
	Pa	Patents		Book		



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### **ACSF Strategic Plan Focus Areas**



#### **New Materials**





### Sustainable Communities





**Energy Transitions** 



Sustainable Agriculture and Food Systems

**One Health** 

Computational Sustainability



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### Strategic Collaborations The path to impact ... 1 + 1 = 3

	Collaborator	First Contact Scouting	Engaged Right People	Co-creating a win-win	Executive Support	First Pilot	Mature Collaboration
	GE						
Done	MARS						
	Unilever						
Progress	Mondelez						
Not Started	Consolidated Edison						
	Land-O-Lakes						
	WalMart						
	TNC						
	CARE						
	Smithsonian						
	EDF						
	NYSERDA						



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# Some of the Energy Transitions Focus Area Funded Activity











Improving Energy Cost and Scalability of Algal Biofuels - Susan Daniel (CHEME), Roseanna Zia (CHEME), Beth Ahner (BEE), and Itai Cohen (PHYS)

A Hydrogen Test Bed at Cornell: Distributed-Scale Biorenewable Hydrogen Generation - Elizabeth Fisher-York (MAE), Paul Mutolo (EMC2), and Alfred Center (CHEME)

Thousandfold Improvement in Solar Photobioreactors Using Advanced Photonics - David Erickson (MAE), David Sinton (MAE), and Largus Angenent (BEE)

Methane Production in Natural Gas Extraction from Shale - Jed Sparks (EEB), Anthony Ingraffea (CEE), Natalie Mahowald (EAS), Robert Howarth (EEB), and Antonio Bento (AEM)

The Impact of Green Energy Development on Rural Community Sustainability - Richard Stedman (NTRES), Rod Howe (CALS), Susan Riha (EAS), and Susan Christopherson (CRP)



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# **Our Stories and Plans**





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#### Strategic Plan 2013-2017



Collaborating to Achieve a Sustainable World





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# Climate Neutrality Acceleration Working Group





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# **Climate Action Leadership**

50% reduction in carbon emissions since 1990 32% since climate commitment signed in 2007

- Colleges and units incorporating sustainability into their culture and operations
- New academic programs focused on energy and climate
- Combined heat and power & beyond coal
- Lake source cooling
- Energy conservation and green building policy
- Solar and wind projects under development





Past climate and sustainability leadership has brought:

National recognition
Engaged students and alumni
Faculty recruitment and retention
Efficient operations







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### **Cornell Leadership at a Crossroads**



What will Cornell's legacy be 150 years from today?



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# **The Report**

• Six 1-year milestones: critical indicators for leadership, visibility, and engagement

 16 specific recommendations with cost estimates in the areas of campus and community engagement, energy demand, energy supply, and carbon offsets



# Milestone 4 Secure Renewable Energy Supply

### Obtain internal approval and complete Power Purchase Agreements for the wind, hydro, and

solar projects currently being developed





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### Milestone 5 Secure Renewable Heat Source





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### **Lake Source Cooling**

90% reduction in electricity for cooling = 15 MW peak avoided



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### 2MW Snyder Road Solar Farm

- 10 acre site
- 1% campus electric use
- 650 tons carbon reduction
- >30 local construction jobs
- \$0 Cornell capital
- External funding for 8MW more



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### **12MW Local Wind Farm**





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### **Geothermal Resource**

### New York contains a large region of higher geothermal heat flow





To reach rock at 120-140°C well depths of 10,000 to 15,000 ft. are needed



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### Deep Geothermal and Biomass are Feasible - Next step: Demonstration





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### A Climate Neutral Campus Enhances our Mission

Intellectual depth - Requires us to wrestle with tough questions across disciplines

Engagement - Humanities, social science, and community engaged learning and research are all necessary

Impact - Translation of fundamental knowledge to real world problem solving

Scalable model - For New York state and the country

Stewardship - Land grant mission and cooperative extension





# Atkinson Center for a Sustainable Future (ACSF)

- University lead for multi-disciplinary sustainability-based research on campus
- Convening and connecting internal and external stakeholders from all Cornell's colleges and schools
- Seeding new collaborations across the broad and interconnected themes of sustainability involving the 3 Es
- Partnering externally to co-create and take applied solutions to scale to have impact





# **Cornell Energy Institute (CEI) :**

- Engineering College lead for technology-based energy research and education
- Research developing technology- based energy research leading to scalable, sustainable energy solutions,
- Education -- creating and managing energy related curricula in Engineering
- On campus deployment Connecting energy education and research using a "living laboratory" approach
- Outreach to promote energy literacy and responsible deployment of sustainable energy options.

