

Initial Five-Year Support Pledges

Cornell University Library (CUL), the Simons Foundation, and a global collective of institutional members support arXiv financially. The financial model for 2013-2017 entails three sources of revenues:

- CUL provides a cash subsidy of \$75,000 per year in support of arXiv's operational costs and an in-kind contribution of all indirect costs, which currently represents 37% of total operating expenses.
- The Simons Foundation contributes \$50,000 per year in recognition of CUL's stewardship of arXiv. In addition, every year, the Foundation matches \$300,000 of the funds generated through arXiv's membership fees.
- Each member institution pledges a five-year funding commitment to support arXiv. Based on institutional usage ranking, the annual fees are set in four tiers from \$1,500-\$3,000. Cornell's goal is to raise \$300,000 per year through membership fees generated by approximately **175** institutions. Discounts for members paying through consortial agreements will be provided.

We gratefully acknowledge the support of the following institutions for the arXiv membership model and their intentions for a five-year pledge, 2013-2017. According to the [arXiv's Principles](#), membership in arXiv and representation on the MAB is reserved for libraries, research institutions, laboratories, and foundations that contribute to the financial support of the service. Please see the [arXiv Sustainability Initiative Website](#) for information about the arXiv governance and business model.
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Tier 1-4 (based on 2013 downloads)	NAME	COUNTRY	CONSORTIA
<i>*Unless noted in green, organizations are part of arXiv's institutional membership program</i>			
4	Arizona State University	US	
3	Australian National University	Australia	
	Austrian Science Fund	Austria	
4	Bibliothèque de l'Observatoire de Paris (OBSPM)	France	CCSD
4	Boston College	US	
4	Boston University	US	
4	Brandeis University	US	
2	Brookhaven National Laboratory	US	
4	Brown University	US	
1	California Institute of Technology	US	
3	Carnegie Mellon University	US	
1	Centre national de la recherche scientifique (CNRS)	France	CCSD
1	CERN-European Organization for Nuclear Research	Switzerland	
3	Chalmers University of Technology	Sweden	
4	The College of William and Mary Physics Department	US	
1	Columbia University	US	
1	Commissariat à l'Énergie Atomique (CEA)	France	CCSD
1	Cornell University	US	

2	CSIC - Spanish National Research Council	Spain	
3	Delft University of Technology	Netherlands	
	Denmark Electronic Research Library (DEFF)	Denmark	
1	DESY (HGF - Helmholtz Association, German Research Centers)	Germany	arXiv-DH and HGF
4	Dublin Institute for Advanced Studies	Ireland	
3	Duke University	US	
1	Durham University	UK	Jisc
2	École Normale Supérieure	France	CCSD
3	École Polytechnique	France	CCSD
1	Ecole Polytechnique Fédérale de Lausanne (EPFL)	Switzerland	
1	ETH Zurich	Switzerland	
	European Research Council	EU	
3	European Southern Observatory	Germany	
3	Fermilab	US	
4	Forschungszentrum Julich	Germany	arXiv-DH and HGF
4	Free University of Amsterdam	Netherlands	
3	Freie Universität Berlin	Germany	arXiv-DH and HGF
4	George Washington University	US	
4	Georgetown University	US	
2	Georgia Institute of Technology	US	
4	Ghent University Libraries	Belgium	
1	Harvard University	US	
3	Hebrew University of Jerusalem	Israel	
4	Hiroshima University	Japan	NII Japan Consortia
4	Hokkaido University	Japan	NII Japan Consortia
3	Humboldt-Universität zu Berlin	Germany	arXiv-DH and HGF
1	IHEP, National Science Library, CAS	China	
1	Imperial College London	UK	Jisc
3	Indiana University	US	CIC
3	Institute of Math Sciences	India	
1	International Centre for Theoretical Physics (ICTP)	Italy	
1	Italian Institute for Astrophysics (INAF)	Italy	
3	John Hopkins University	US	
1	Joint Institute for Nuclear Research (JINR)	Russia	
2	Jussieu - UMPC	France	CCSD
4	Kansas State University	US	

1	Karlsruher Institut für Technologie	Germany	arXiv-DH and HGF
2	KEK High Energy Accelerator Research Organization	Japan	
4	King's College London	UK	Jisc
2	KTH Royal Institute of Technology	Sweden	
1	Kyoto University	Japan	NII Japan Consortia
4	Kyushu University	Japan	NII Japan Consortia
3	Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory	US	
2	Leiden University (Leiden Institute of Physics)	Netherlands	
1	Los Alamos National Laboratory	US	
1	Max Planck Digital Library	Germany	
2	McGill University	Canada	
3	Michigan State University	US	CIC
1	MIT Dept of Physics and MIT Libraries	US	
2	Nagoya University	Japan	NII Japan Consortia
4	National Astronomical Observatory of Japan	Japan	NII Japan Consortia
3	National Institute of Nuclear and Particle Physics(IN2P3)	France	CCSD
2	New York University	US	
2	Northwestern University	US	CIC
1	Ohio State University	US	CIC
4	Oregon State	US	
1	Osaka University	Japan	NII Japan Consortia
2	Penn State University	US	CIC
2	Perimeter Institute for Theoretical Physics	Canada	
1	Princeton University	US	
2	Purdue University	US	CIC
2	Rutgers University	US	CIC
2	RWTH Aachen	Germany	arXiv-DH and HGF
4	Simon Fraser University	Canada	
3	SLAC	US	
1	Stanford University	US	
1	Stony Brook University	US	
4	Technion - Israel Institute of Technology	Israel	
3	Technische Universität Berlin	Germany	arXiv-DH and HGF
3	Technische Universität Darmstadt	Germany	arXiv-DH and HGF
2	Technische Universität München	Germany	arXiv-DH and HGF
2	Texas A&M University	US	
4	Tokyo Institute of Technology Library	Japan	NII Japan Consortia
4	Tokyo University of Science	Japan	NII Japan Consortia

1	Tsinghua University	China	
3	Universität Basel	Switzerland	
3	Universität Bielefeld	Germany	arXiv-DH and HGF
3	Universität Bochum	Germany	arXiv-DH and HGF
1	Universität Bonn	Germany	arXiv-DH and HGF
4	Universität Erlangen-Nürnberg	Germany	arXiv-DH and HGF
2	Universität Frankfurt am Main	Germany	arXiv-DH and HGF
2	Universität Freiburg	Germany	arXiv-DH and HGF
3	Universität Göttingen	Germany	arXiv-DH and HGF
2	Universität Hamburg	Germany	arXiv-DH and HGF
2	Universität Hannover	Germany	arXiv-DH and HGF
1	Universität Heidelberg	Germany	arXiv-DH and HGF
4	Universität Jena	Germany	arXiv-DH and HGF
2	Universität Mainz	Germany	arXiv-DH and HGF
3	Universität München	Germany	arXiv-DH and HGF
2	Universität Regensburg	Germany	arXiv-DH and HGF
4	Universität Stuttgart	Germany	arXiv-DH and HGF
3	Universität Tübingen	Germany	arXiv-DH and HGF
4	Universität Ulm	Germany	arXiv-DH and HGF
3	Universität Würzburg	Germany	arXiv-DH and HGF
3	Universität zu Köln	Germany	arXiv-DH and HGF
3	Universität-Münster	Germany	arXiv-DH and HGF
2	Université Paris-Sud	France	CCSD
4	Universitetet Oslo	Norway	
1	University College London	UK	Jisc
4	University of Alberta	Canada	
3	University of Arizona	US	
4	University of Arkansas	US	
4	University of Bern	Switzerland	
2	University of British Columbia	Canada	
2	University of California, Irvine	US	CDL
1	University of California, Berkeley	US	CDL
4	University of California, Davis	US	CDL
2	University of California, Los Angeles	US	CDL
4	University of California, Merced	US	CDL
4	University of California, Riverside	US	CDL
2	University of California, San Diego	US	CDL
4	University of California, San Francisco	US	CDL
1	University of California, Santa Barbara	US	CDL
4	University of California, Santa Cruz	US	CDL
1	University of Cambridge	UK	Jisc
4	University of Cape Town	South Africa	
1	University of Chicago	US	CIC
1	University of Colorado	US	
2	University of Edinburgh	UK	Jisc

3	University of Florida	US	
2	University of Geneva	Switzerland	
4	University of Georgia	US	
4	University of Glasgow	UK	Jisc
2	University of Groningen	Netherlands	
4	University of Hawaii	US	
2	University of Helsinki	Finland	
1	University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign	US	CIC
4	University of Iowa	US	CIC
3	University of Manchester	UK	Jisc
1	University of Maryland	US	CIC
4	University of Massachusetts	US	
2	University of Melbourne	Australia	
1	University of Michigan	US	CIC
1	University of Minnesota	US	CIC
4	University of North Carolina	US	
4	University of Notre Dame	US	
2	University of Nottingham	UK	Jisc
4	University of Oregon	US	
1	University of Oxford	UK	Jisc
3	University of Pennsylvania	US	
4	University of Pittsburgh	US	
4	University of Sheffield	UK	Jisc
1	University of Southampton	UK	Jisc
4	University of Southern California	US	
3	University of Sydney	Australia	
1	University of Texas at Austin	US	
1	University of Tokyo	Japan	NII Japan Consortia
1	University of Toronto	Canada	
4	University of Tsukuba	Japan	NII Japan Consortia
3	University of Utah	US	
2	University of Van Amsterdam	Netherlands	
2	University of Vienna	Austria	
4	University of Virginia	US	
2	University of Washington Libraries	US	
1	University of Waterloo	Canada	
1	University of Wisconsin, Madison	US	CIC
3	University of Zurich, Institute of Theoretical Physics	Switzerland	

* arXiv-DH and HGF = Consortium arXiv-DH and HGF: Coordinated by the German National Library of Science and Technology (TIB) and Deutsches Elektronen-Synchrotron DESY, Germany