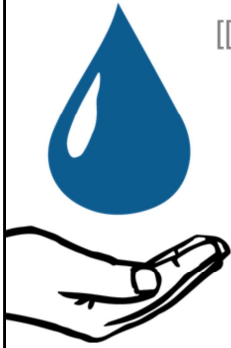


Stacked Rapid Sand Filter Theory



[[Purpose and summary of this presentation. Where to find more information]]



StaRS Filters clean settled water

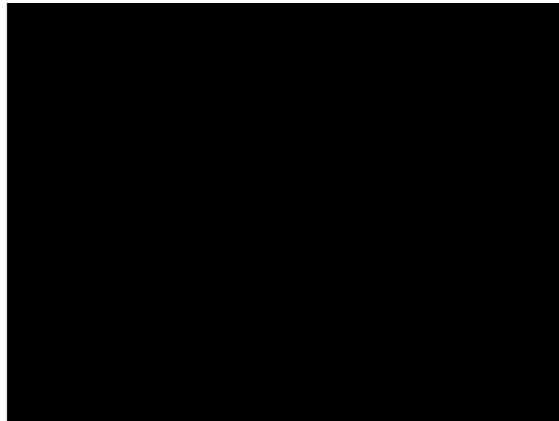
- Schematic (Monroe's)

Team Type | Semester Year

Lucinda

StaRS Filters clean settled water

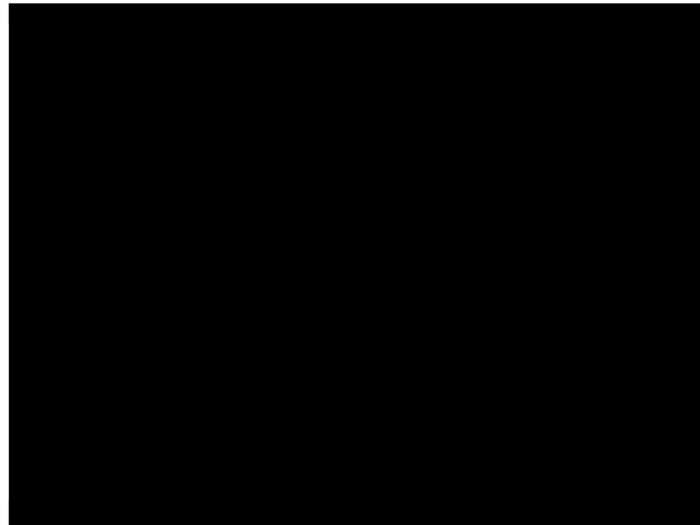
- Video of water entering the filter



Jonathan

Backwash cleans the filter

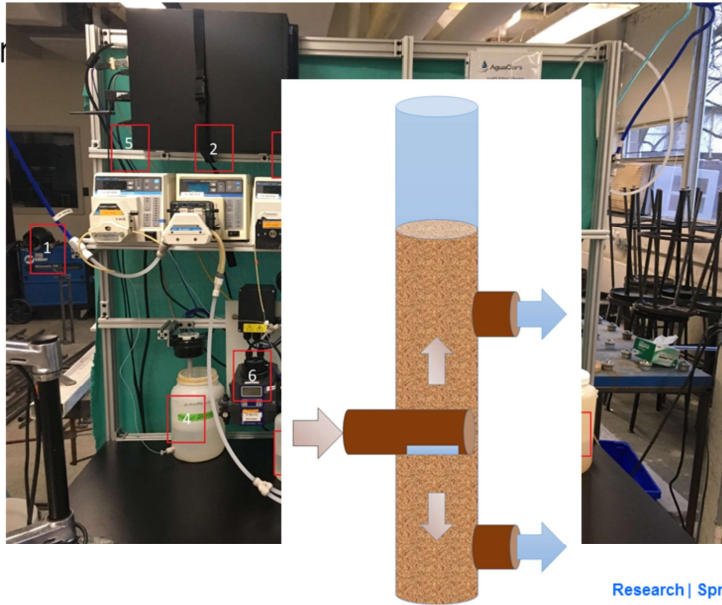
- Backwash video



Research | Spring 2016

Jonathan

Raw water flows
through two layers
of sand in the filter



Research | Spring 2016

Lucinda



Clay alone never causes filter failure

- Plot of clay turbidity

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Lucinda

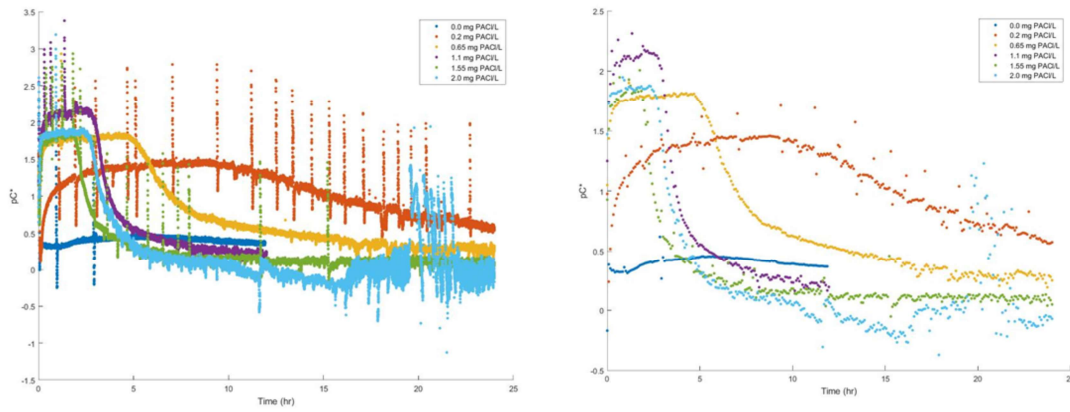


Humic acid and clay causes filter failure

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Experimental conditions
24 hours
Theresa

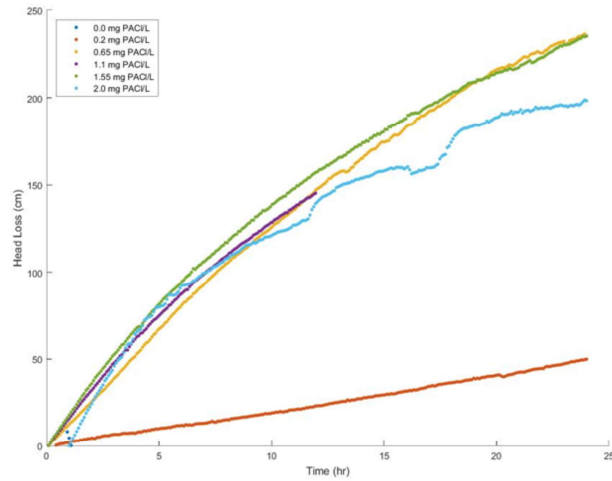
Smoothing data shows trends clearly



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Theresa

Increasing PACl dosage increases head loss



Research | Spring 2016

Lucinda

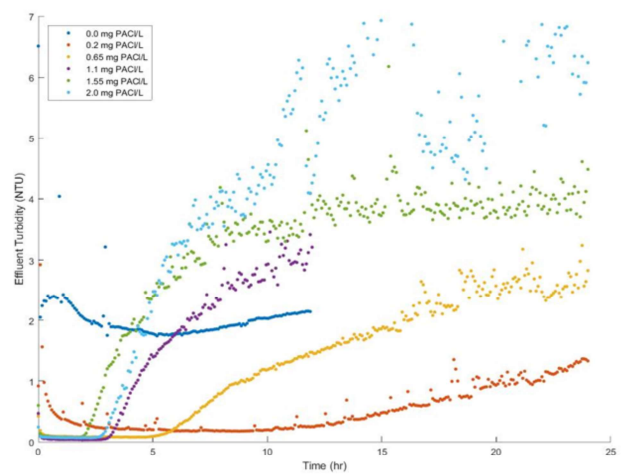


Mass of coagulant dosage affects head loss

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Lucinda

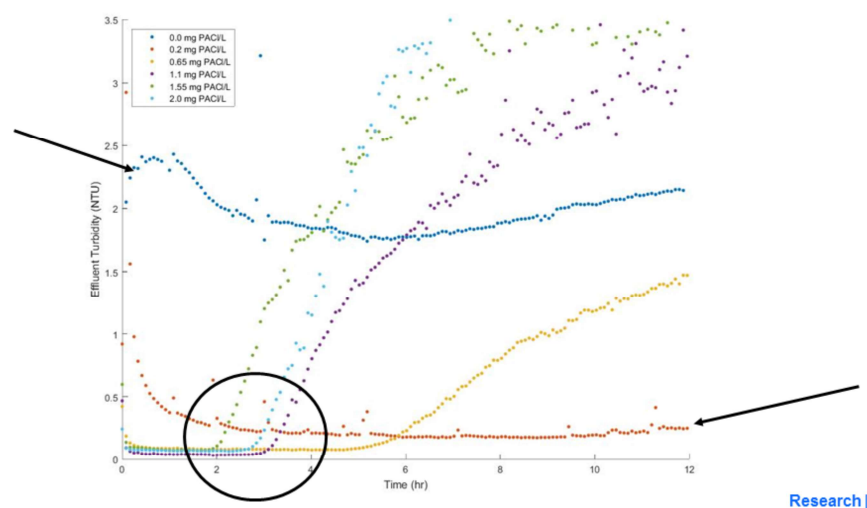
Increasing PACl dosage changes effluent turbidity level



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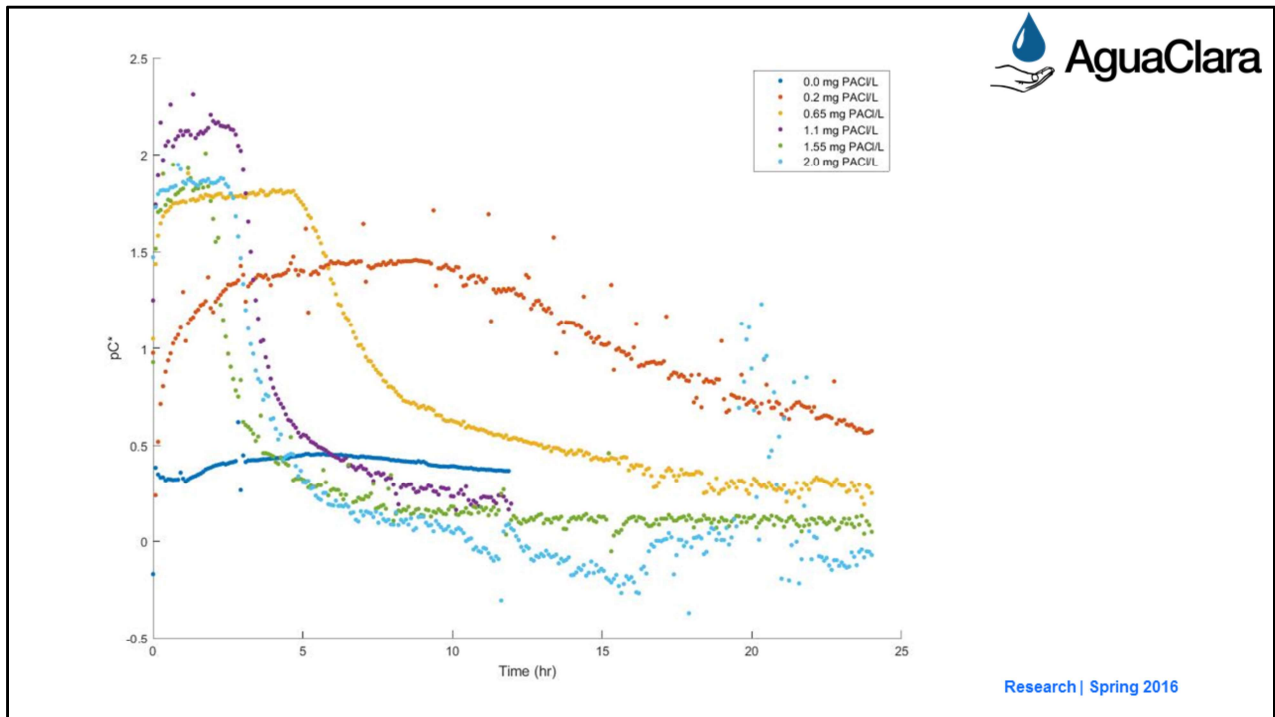
Jonathan

Increasing PACl dosage changes effluent turbidity level

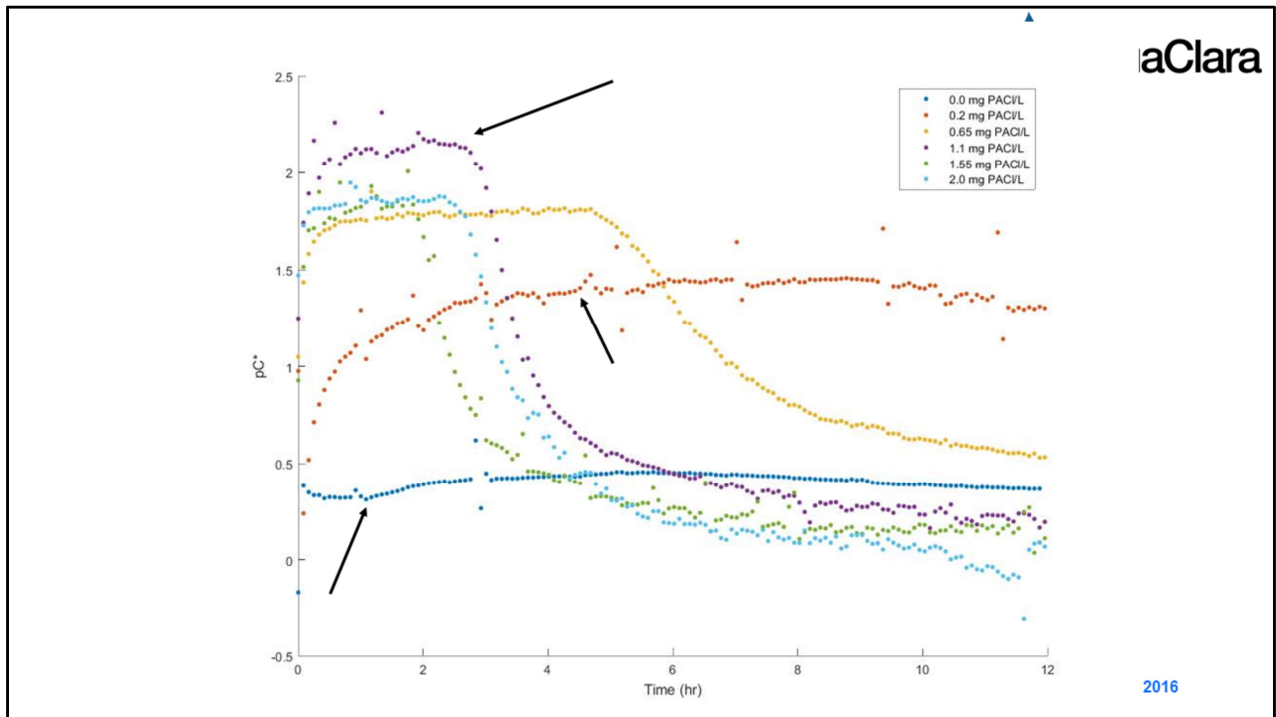


Research | Spring 2016

Jonathan

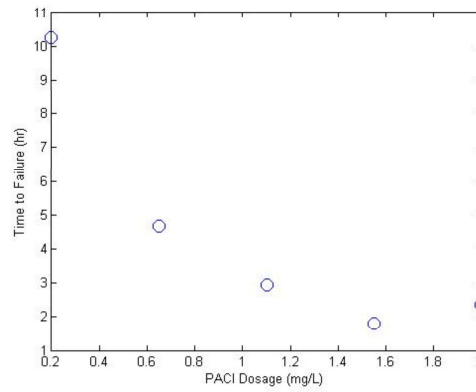


Jonathan



Jonathan

Increasing PACl dosage causes faster failure



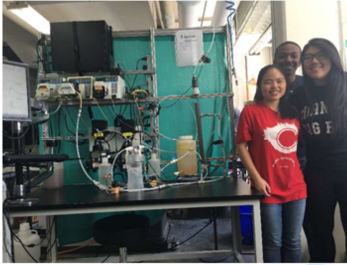
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Explore the effect of different influent conditions  AguaClara

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Coagulant sticks to walls of filter, making backwash difficult
Flocs settles in cuvette of turbidimeter measuring influent water
Theresa



Questions and Recommendations

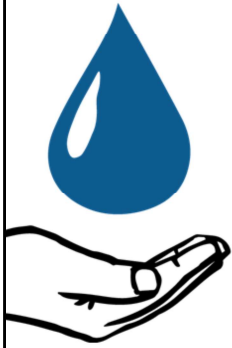


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[[Degree Pursuing]]
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Appendix Slides





Steps used to test the filter

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Procedure and experimental conditions
PID

Filter Schematic



Experimental Apparatus

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