

Swanson Engineering Simulation Program

Rajesh Bhaskaran

Swanson Director of Engineering Simulation & Lecturer
Sibley School of Mechanical & Aerospace Engineering
Cornell University



Swanson Program: Goals

- Original:
 - To facilitate the introduction and routine use of computer simulation in the undergraduate and graduate MAE curriculum at Cornell
- Added with input from Advisory Committee:
 - To provide support and leadership to the community on the integration of simulation into engineering curricula



Swanson Program Activities

1. Support for use of computation in the curriculum
 - Six MAE courses at Cornell
 - Various projects
2. Administrative support
 - *Swanson Lab*
 - Engineering software use: Licensing, installation and technical support



Software and Labs

- Ten engineering packages:
 - ANSYS+FLUENT, COMSOL, MATLAB, Pro/E, SolidWorks, etc
- Enabled broad availability of software across College



| Computer Lab | Overseen by |
|----------------------|-----------------|
| Swanson Lab | Swanson Program |
| Design Studio | M&AE |
| 471 Rhodes Classroom | M&AE, ORIE |
| ACCEL Lab | College |
| CIT Upson Lab | University |
| CIT Phillips Lab | University |



Swanson Lab

- 16 high-end workstations
 - Extensive software suite
 - Specifications chosen in consultation with major software vendors
 - Augments other teaching labs
- SGI f1200 Linux server
 - 24 cores total
 - 96GB RAM (Shared memory architecture)



Three Levels of Simulation

1. Simulation use in courses: Students solve pre-defined problems
 - Industry analog: Engineers doing design modifications
2. Simulation use in projects and research: Students solve new problems
 - Industry analog: Analysis specialists
3. Software development
 - Basic applications in courses
 - Advanced applications in graduate research



Simulation Use in Courses

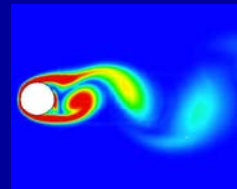
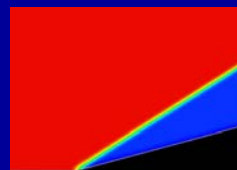
Swanson program has helped incorporate simulation into six M&AE courses

| | Course | Type | Enrollment | Software |
|----|---|-------|------------|----------------|
| 1. | M&AE 2120 Mechanical properties & materials selection | Req. | 120 | MATLAB, CES |
| 2. | M&AE 3250 Analysis of mechanical structures | Req. | 100 | MATLAB |
| 3. | M&AE 3272 Mechanical property & performance lab | Req. | 120 | ANSYS |
| 4. | M&AE 4272 Fluids/heat transfer lab | Req. | 120 | FLUENT, MATLAB |
| 5. | M&AE 4700/5700 Finite element analysis | Elec. | 40 | MATLAB, ANSYS |
| 6. | M&AE 4230/5230 Intermediate fluid dynamics | Elec. | 50 | FLUENT |



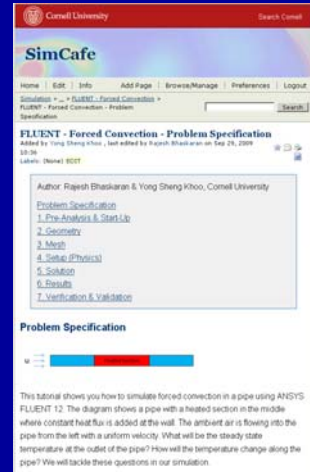
Simulation Use in Courses

- Pedagogical strategies used:
 - Case studies
 - Just-in-time learning
 - Web-based tutorials
 - SimCafe wiki
 - Strong connections with existing curriculum
 - Emphasis on concepts rather than skills



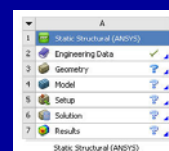
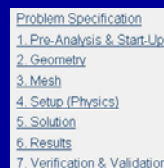
SimCafe Wiki

- Wiki-based online resource for teaching and learning simulation
- Open-source
- Enables community collaboration
- Users can
 - Use content as is
 - Adapt content
 - Create new content using templates



SimCafe Wiki: Tutorial Structure

- Each set of tutorials has the same high-level organizational structure
- Required steps:
 - Verification and Validation
 - Pre-Analysis
- Helps students become discerning users

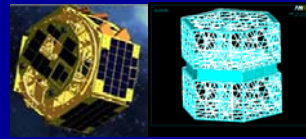


Simulation Use in Projects and Research

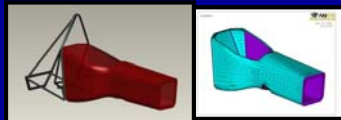
AguaClara Team (CEE)



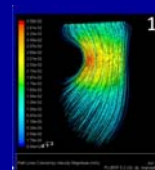
CUSat Team (MAE)



FSAE Race Car Team (MAE)



Blood Flow (Butcher group, BME)



ISTEC 2008 Workshop

ISTEC 2008
Integration of Simulation Technology into the Engineering Curriculum:
a university - industry workshop
July 25 - 26, 2008, at Cornell University, Ithaca, New York

- Primary sponsor: College of Engineering
- Other sponsors: ANSYS, Boeing, COMSOL
- 90 attendees, 25 from outside academia
- Brought together major stakeholders
- Next ISTEC workshop: July 2011



ISTEC 2008 Workshop: Summary

- Two learning modes in simulation:
 1. Learning how to use software
 2. Learning fundamental concepts using software
- Broad consensus among attendees
- Important Corollary: Simulation can augment rather than detract from teaching fundamental concepts



ISTEC 2008 Workshop: Summary

- Dr. Graham Holmes (GE) posed the question:

The limiting resource –

- *Computers?*
- *Algorithms?*
- *Turbulence models?*
- *People?*

- Swanson Program addresses the people limitation



Conclusion (1/3)

- Developed effective strategies for integrating simulation into curricula
 - Distilled from cross-curriculum efforts
- Scale-up has been the major stumbling block
 - How to go from 1-2 courses to the entire educational experience?
- Developed scale-up mechanisms
 - SimCafe: Wiki-based open platform
 - ISTE C workshops



Conclusion (2/3)

- Technology and approach are applicable to most physics-based engineering disciplines
- Benefits:
 - Prepare students better for their professional careers
 - Improve the teaching of engineering fundamentals
 - Support projects and research
 - Excite students about engineering



Conclusion (3/3)

- Simulation is a key technology that can greatly contribute to the college's teaching and research missions
- We have made important strides relative to peers due to the uniqueness of the Swanson Program
- Exciting opportunity for Cornell to take leadership

